

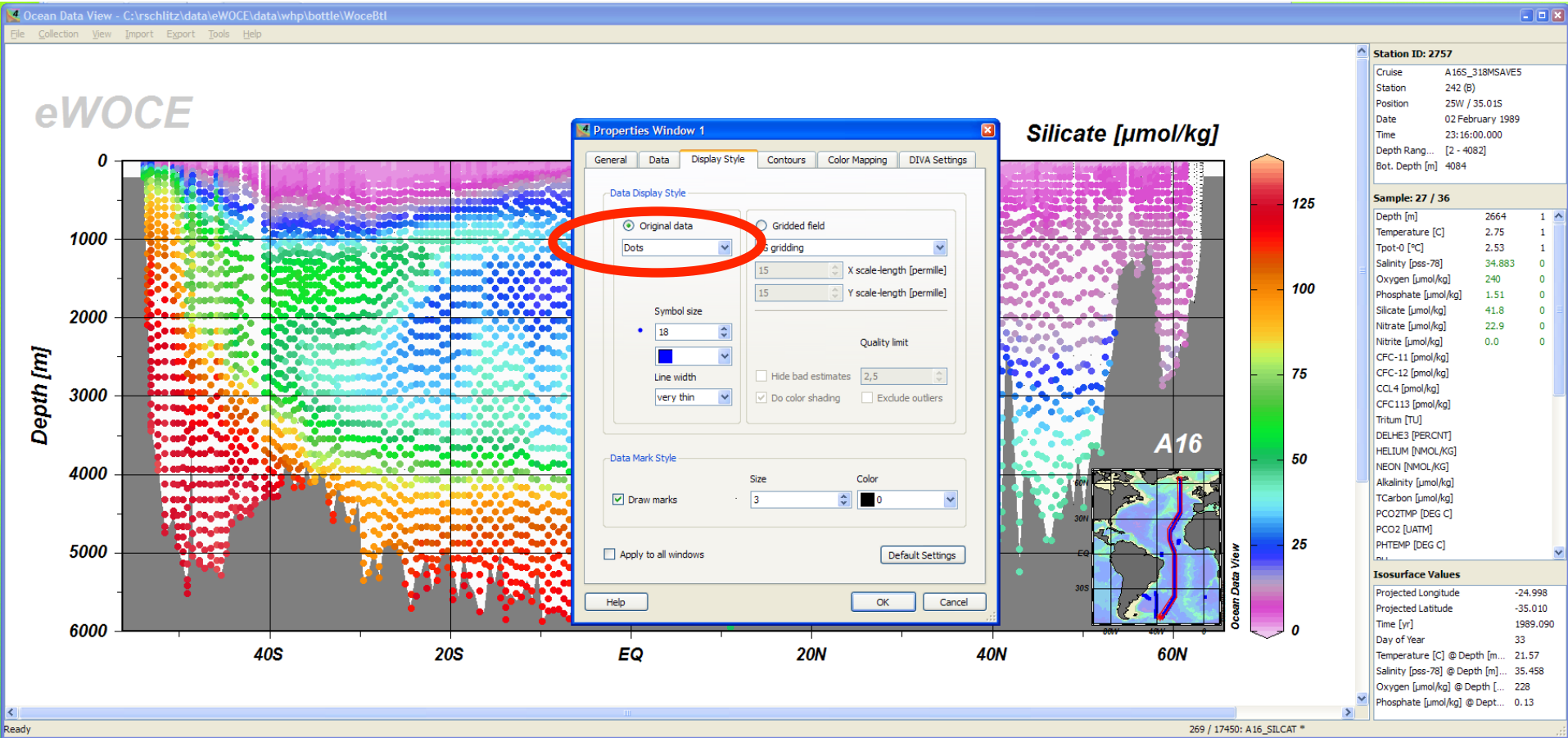
ODV Gridding Methods



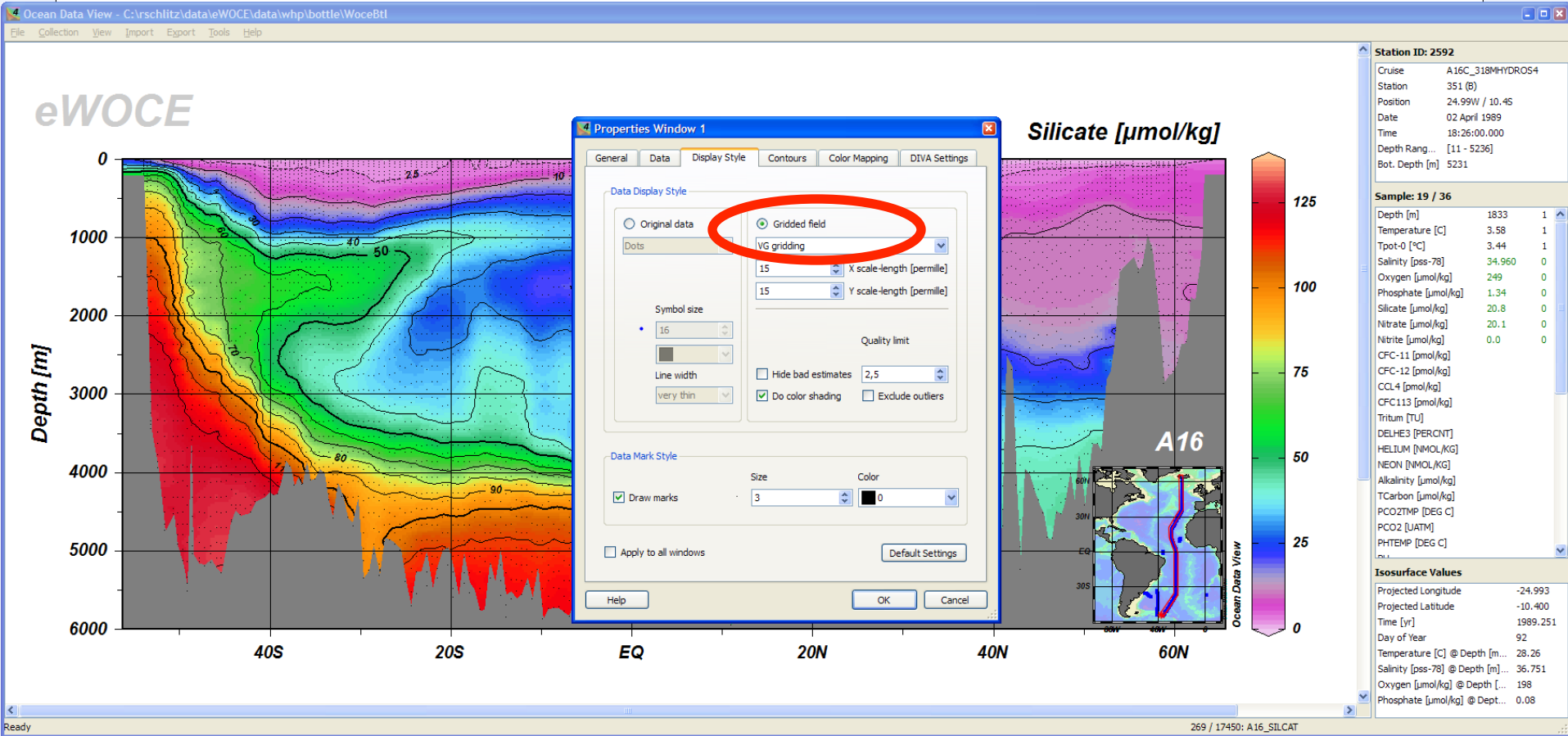
Reiner Schlitzer

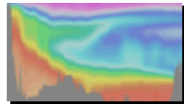
Alfred Wegener Institute for Polar and Marine Research

Data Visualization – Honest Way



Data Visualization – Gridded Field

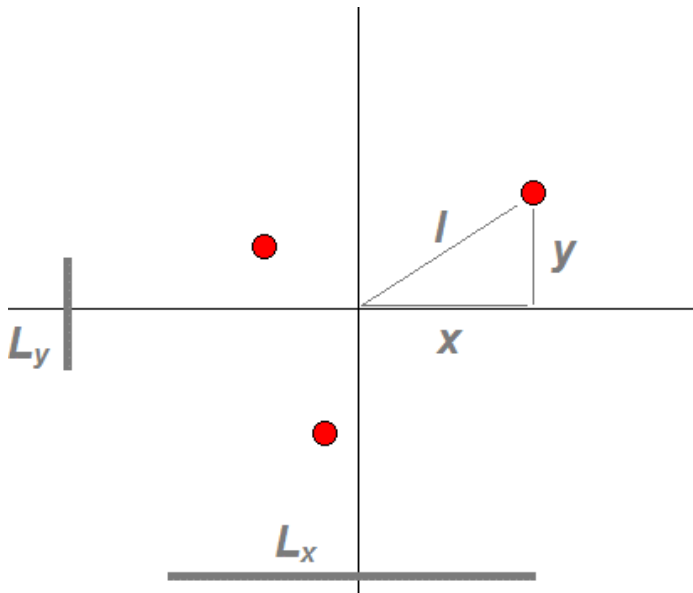




Requirements:

- *easy-to-use, fast and „reliable“*,
- *usable for large datasets of >100000 points*

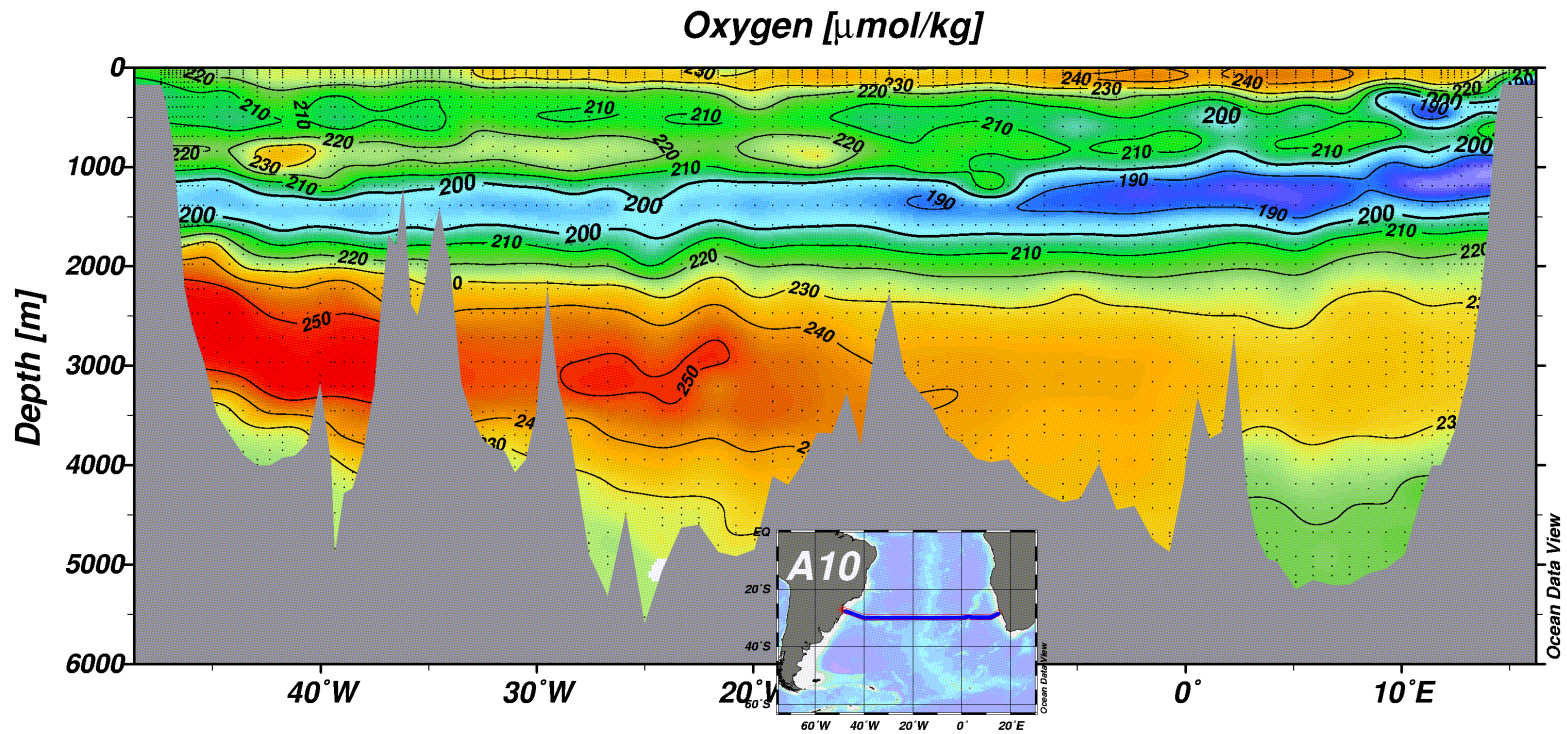
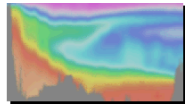
Grid Value Estimation by Weighted Averaging



$$estimate = \frac{\sum w_i d_i}{\sum w_i}$$

$$w_i = e^{-r}$$

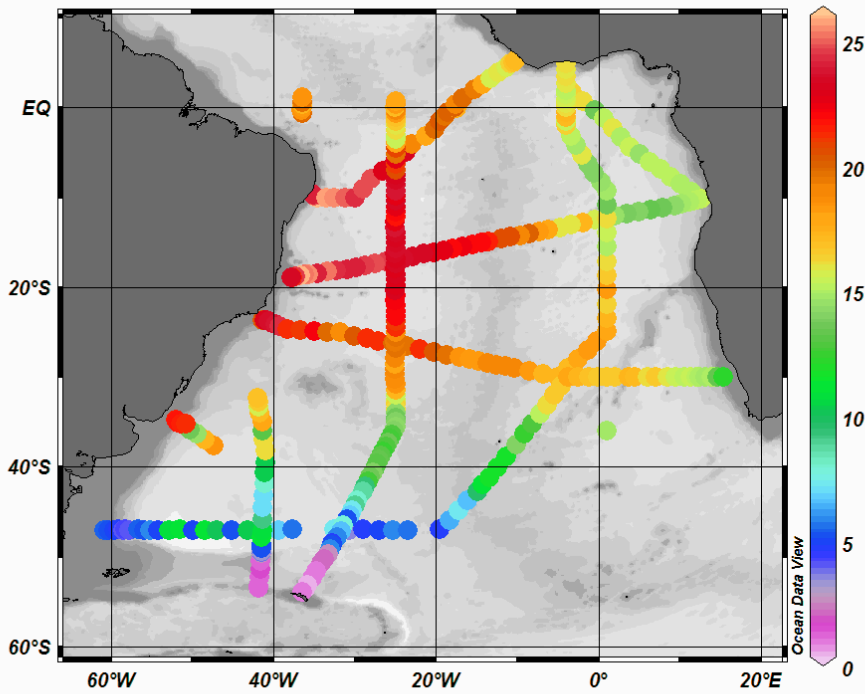
$$r = \left(x/L_x\right)^2 + \left(y/L_y\right)^2$$



Data Visualization (2)

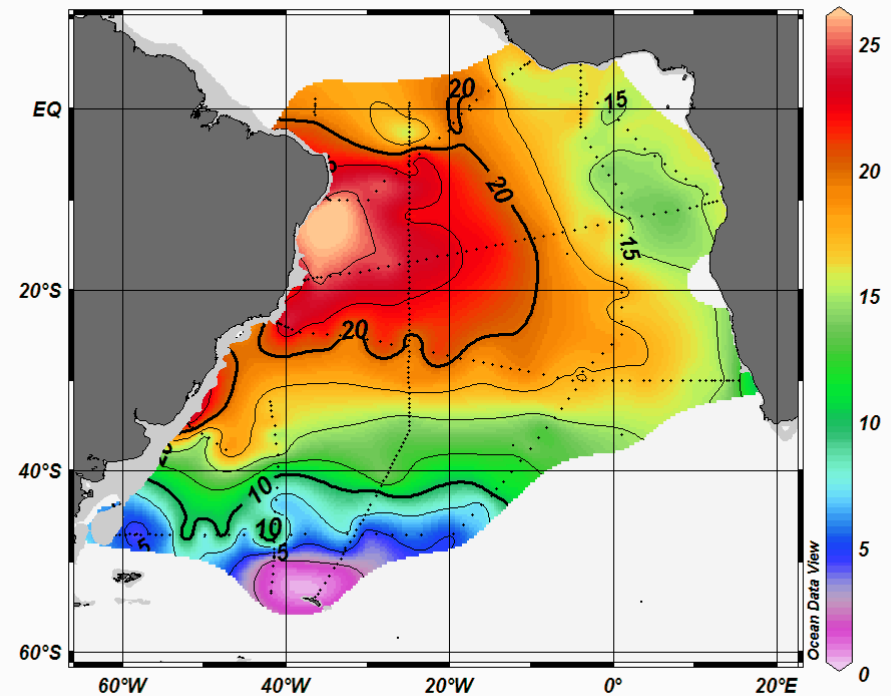
„Honest“ Way

Temperature [°C] @ Depth [m]=100



Gridded Field

Temperature [°C] @ Depth [m]=100



Gridding Methods

Gridding is ...

- *important and definitely needed*
- *challenging mathematical problem*
- *obtaining reliable fields is an „art“*

Methods

Inverse distance weighting

Pros: fast, good results for homogenous data coverage

Cons: erodes extrema; poor results for sparse and inhomogenous data coverage

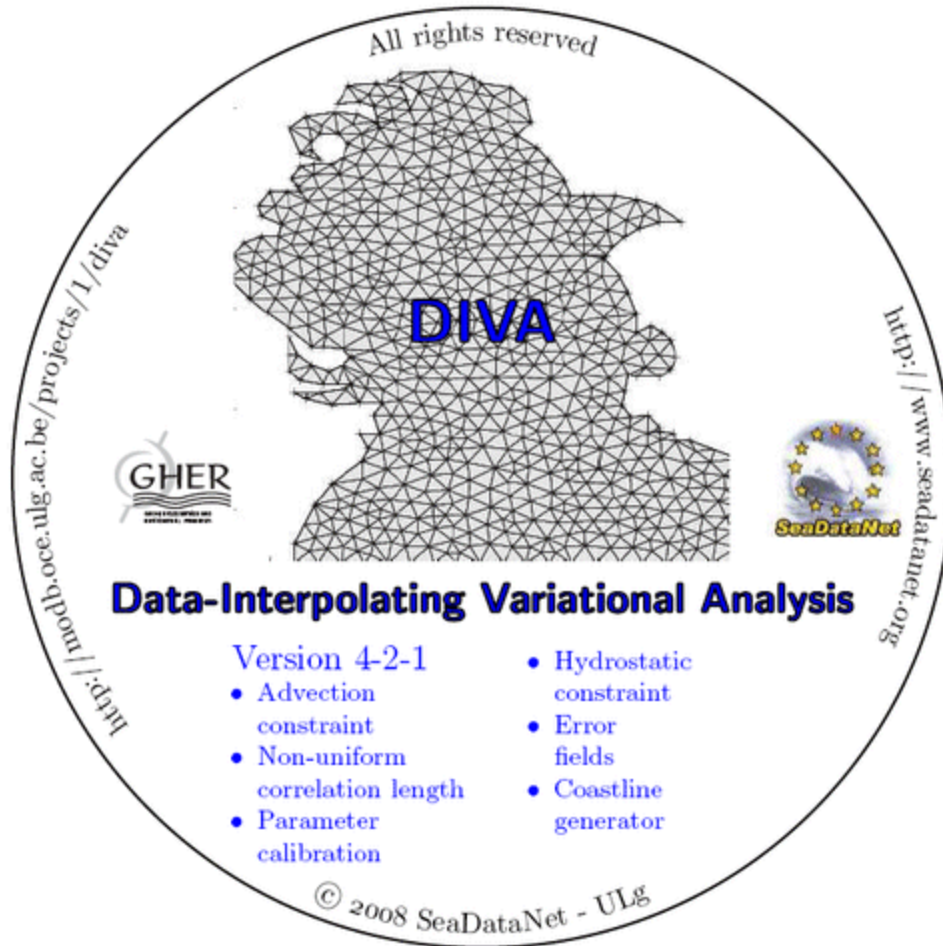
Objective analysis

Pros: optimal estimation

Cons: very slow, requires knowledge of data statistics, „small“ datasets only

Variational data interpolation (DIVA)

Pros: quite fast, optimal estimation, supports domain separation, anisotropic statistics and rotated correlation ellipses



• ***Developed at U Liege***

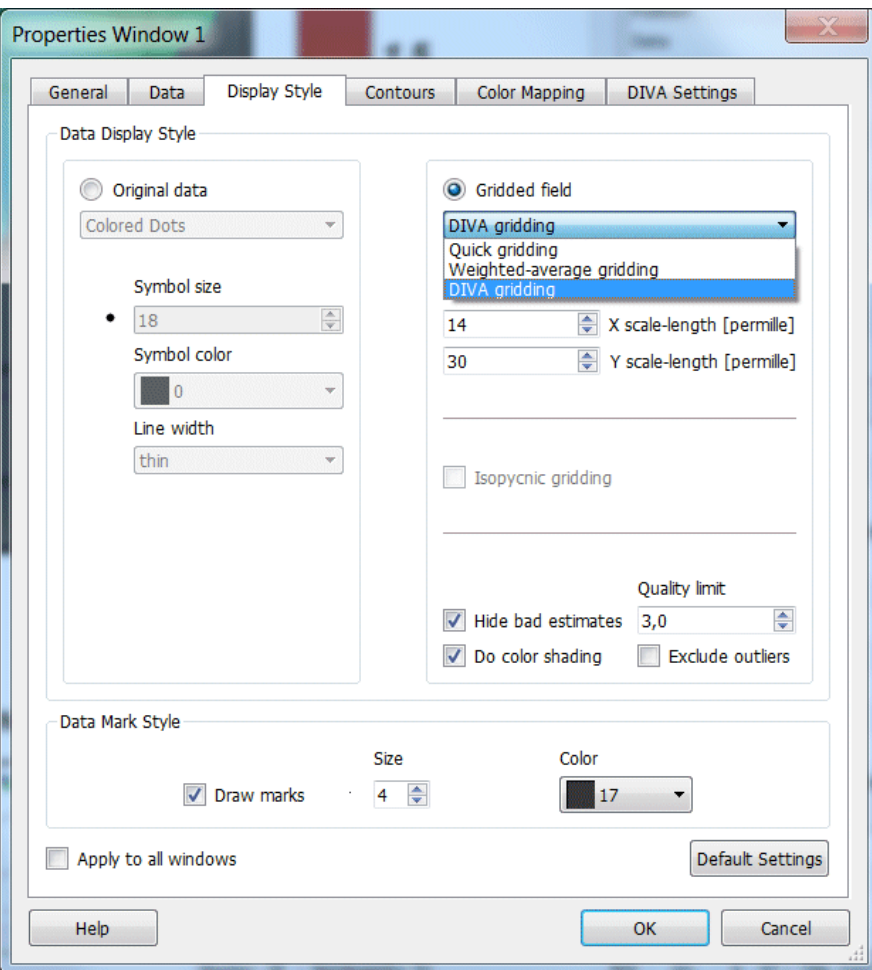
• ***2-Step procedure:***

- (1) Triangular mesh generation on possibly complex domain(s)*
- (2) Variational fitting to data and estimation at arbitrary points*

• ***Supports:***

- (1) Variable mesh resolution*
- (2) Multiple sub-domains*
- (3) Anisotropic statistics*

DIVA Integration in ODV

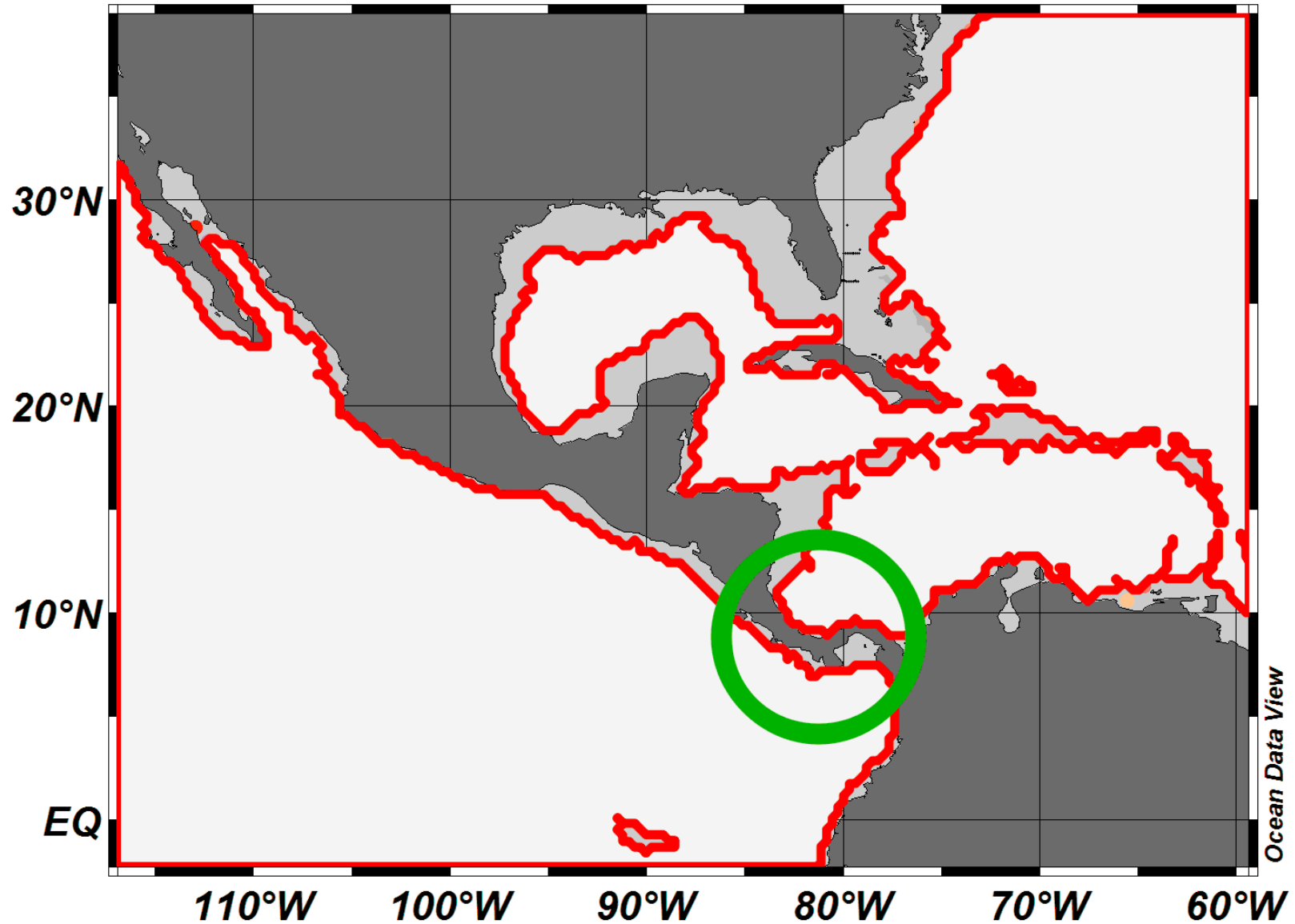


ODV will automatically...

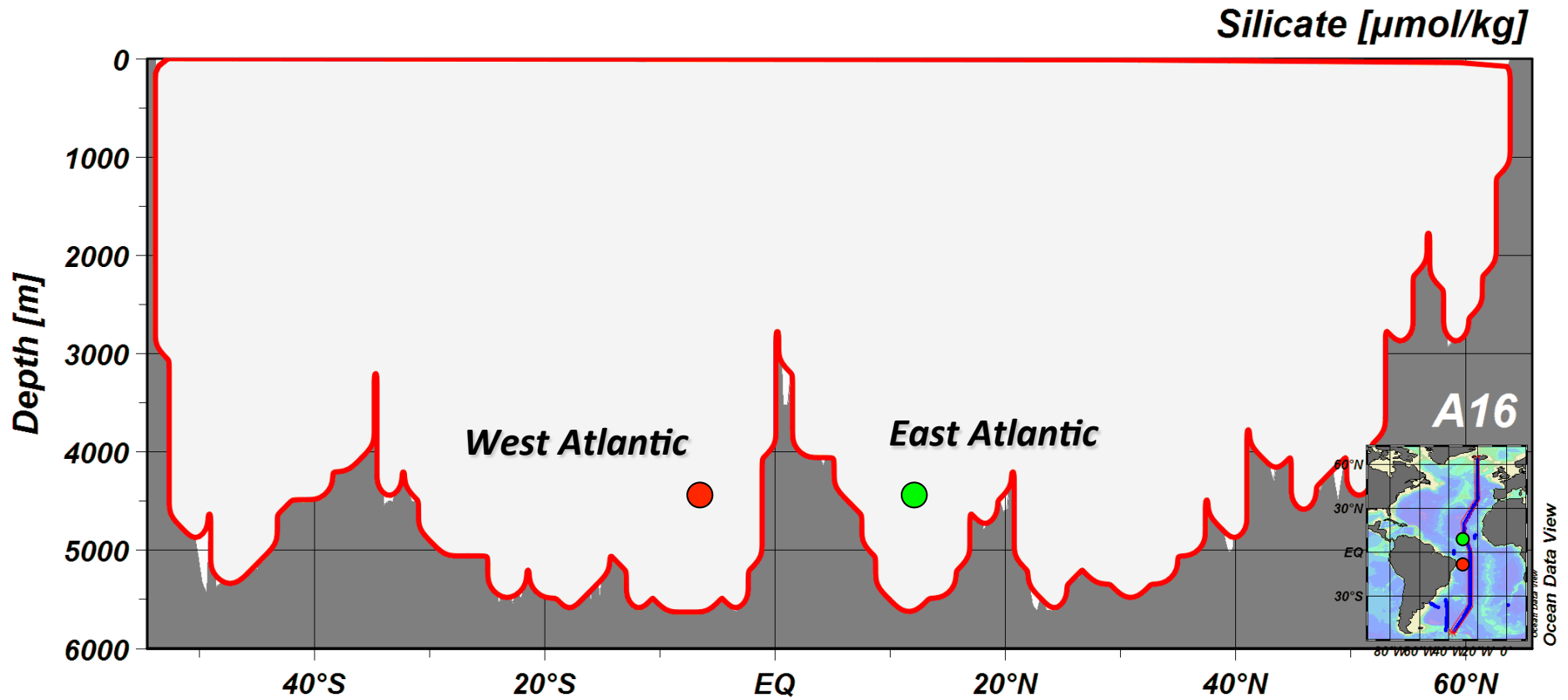
- create all files for DIVA***
- run DIVA mesh generation and estimation***
- read and display the gridded field***

Domain Example 1

Salinity [psu] @ Depth [m]=1000

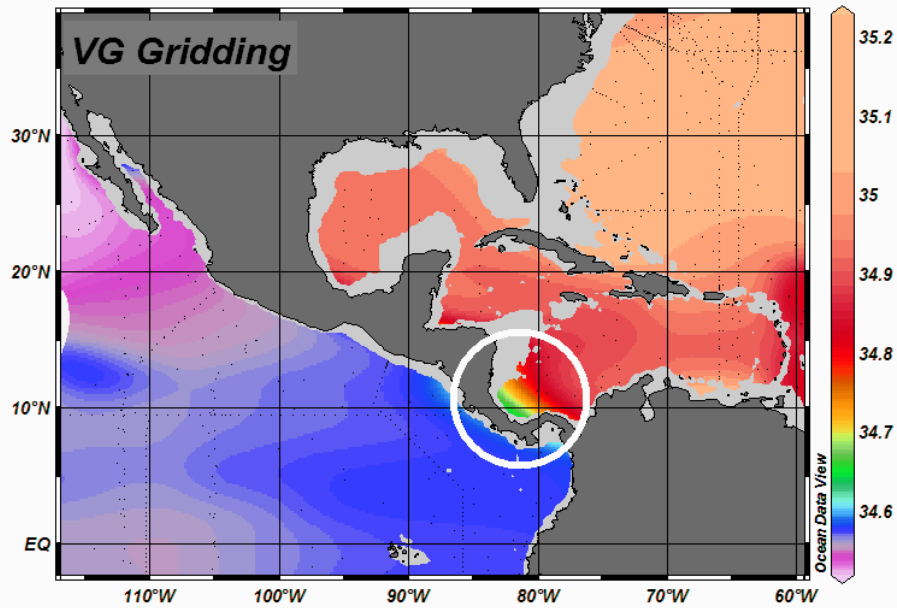


Domain Example 2

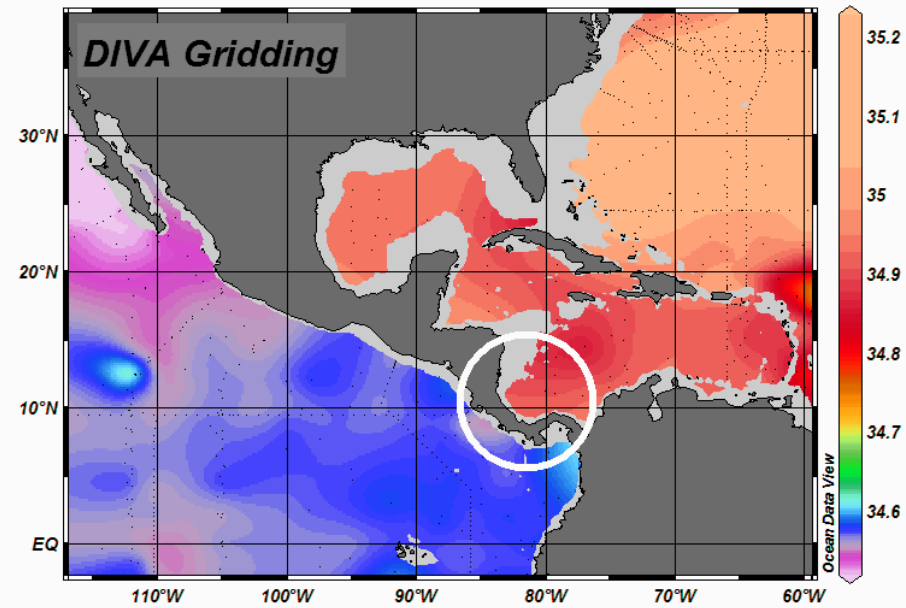


Example (1) - Separating domains...

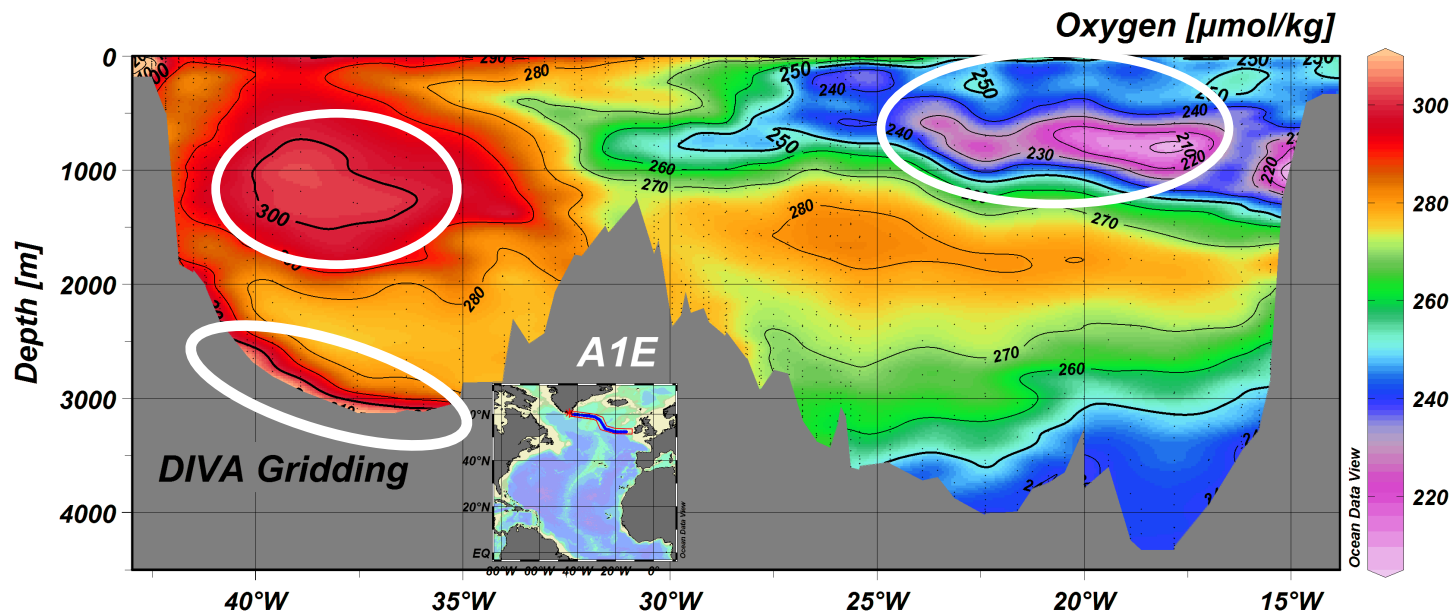
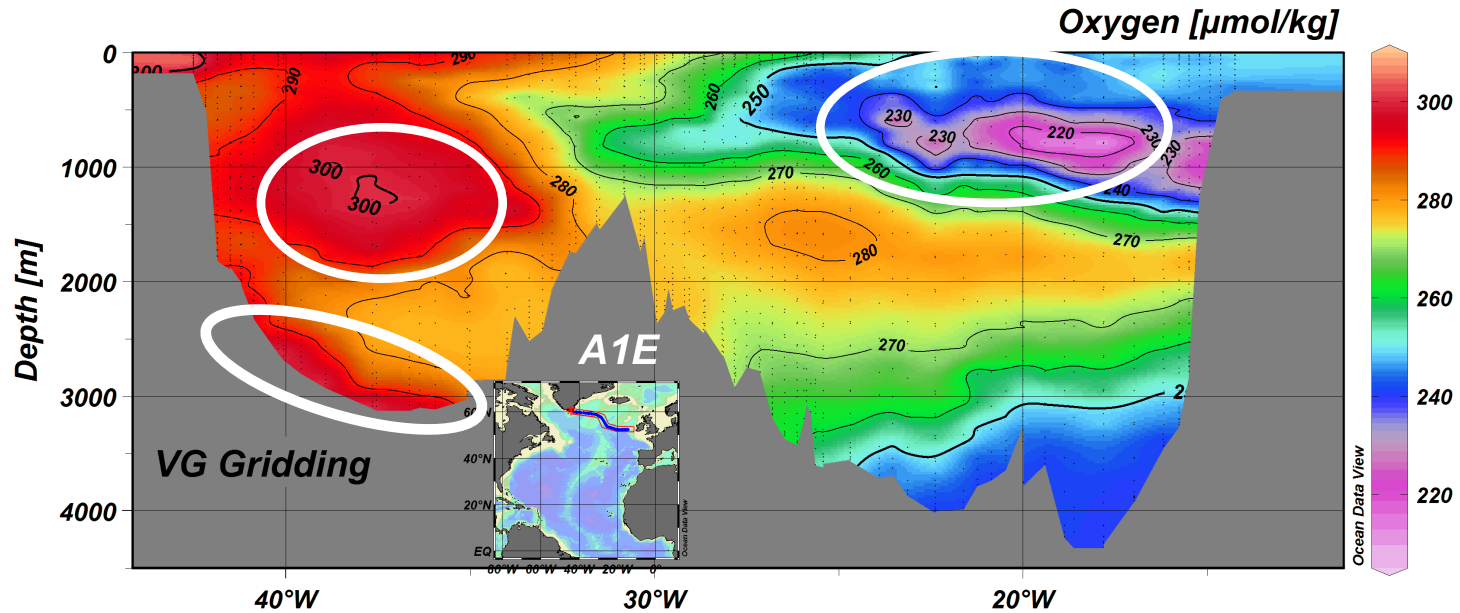
Salinity [psu] @ Depth [m]=1000



Salinity [psu] @ Depth [m]=1000

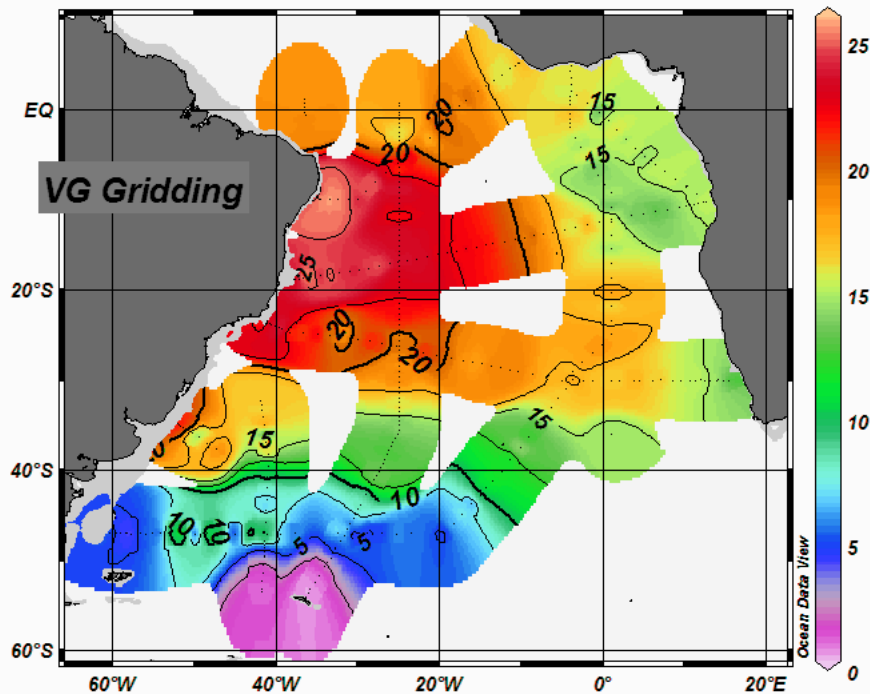


Example (2) - Maintaining extremes...

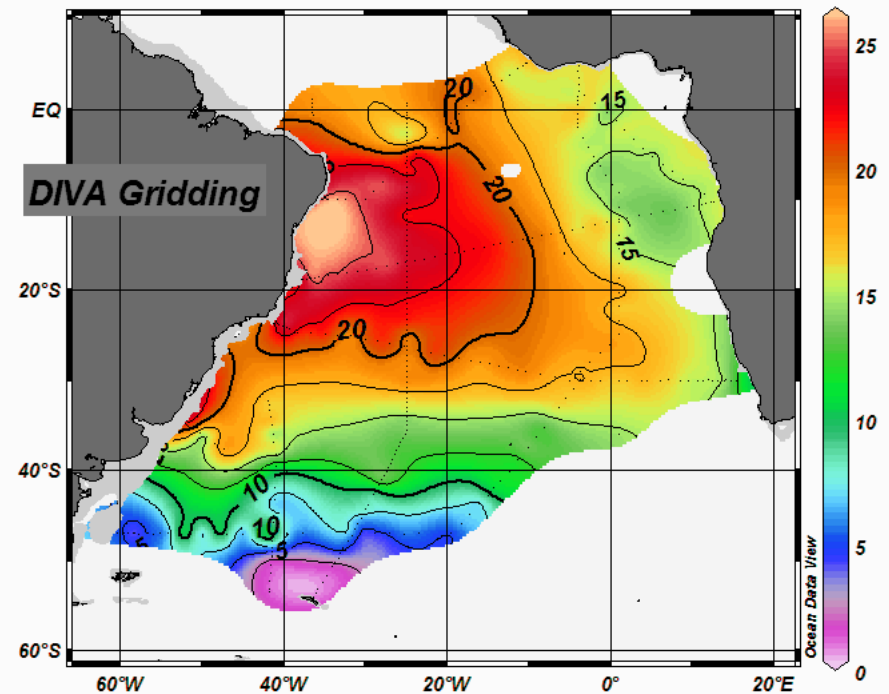


Example (3) - Filling large gaps...

Temperature [$^{\circ}\text{C}$] @ Depth [m]=100



Temperature [$^{\circ}\text{C}$] @ Depth [m]=100



<https://odv.awi.de>

Download and install latest version of ODV 4.7.6.

DIVA is included.

Available for Windows, MacOS, and Linux.